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SSG changelog and update

DPI/BNG Versions Update

If you have version of CentOS 6.x or CentOS 8.x installed, switch the repository once with the command:

```
sed -i -e '/^mirrorlist=http:\/\//d' -e 's/^#
*baseurl=http:\/\/mirror.centos.org/baseurl=http:\/\/vault.centos.org/'
/etc/yum.repos.d/Cent0S-*.repo
```

Then run updates as usual:

```
yum update fastdpi
```

After updating, restart the DPI:

```
service fastdpi restart
```

and other dependent procoesses (PCRF/Radius), but only if they are actually used and their configuration is valid:

```
service fastpcrf restart
service fdpi_radius restart
```

You can update the operating system components (Do not update the kernel version and its

dependent utilities

For CentOS 6.x:

```
yum --exclude=kernel*,util-linux-ng,libuuid,libblkid update
```

For CentOS 8.x:

yum update

It's essential to update the module for browsing statistics and reports in order to ensure the correct storage and displaying of new protocols.

The idle time of the service (during the restart) takes 1-3 seconds 1)

Note for users running the DPI in a virtual environment, using old CPU (release of 2009) and

run the following command before the update

```
touch /etc/dpi/noprioadj
```

and it causes the DPI process to be launched with normal priority (not the realtime), thus significantly reducing the consumption of CPU system (sys) resourses, but slightly increasing the latency on the platform.

Version 12.00 Machu Picchu

Changes in version 12.00 Machu Picchu

12.0 Machu Picchu 2)

- 1. Changed: switch to DPDK 22.11 LTS
- 2. Added: parsing of 'Chaos Protection' header to QUIC IETF
- 3. Added: cold parameter nat_transcode_cidr, which specifies CIDR of provider's public addresses. It is possible to use 2 CIDR parameters when re-coding from public to private for NAT 1:1. Any public address can be assigned to the private address for NAT 1:1.
- 4. Changed: hash function for distribution by worker threads: (crc(ip_src) % nthread + crc(ip_dst) % nthread
- 5. Changed: public address allocation algorithm for CG-NAT: crc(private) % nthread + crc(public) % nthread
- 6. Changed: the message '[NFLW] very long operation' is always displayed no matter how many times the message is repeated
- 7. Changed: the name of the file record directory added stream
- 8. Added: information output statistics for sending NetFlow/IPFIX

```
[STAT ][2022/11/20-17:55:03:213770] Statistics on NFLW_export :
{a/b/c%/d/e}

a - the number of cycles of sending executed
b - the number of cycles of sending, when the time spent on sending
exceeded the period of execution of cycles
c - percentage of exceeding the number of the cycles: 100 * b/a
d - time of the maximum duration of the cycle microseconds
e - time of the period of sending statistics, microseconds
(''netflow_timeout'' parameter value (is set in seconds))

E.g.:
[STAT ][2022/11/20-17:55:03:213770] Statistics on NFLW_export :
{7/0/0.00%/45297us/30008163us}
```

9. [PCRF][PPPoE] Fixed: previously, if Radius responded with an IPv6 address instead of a prefix,

- we did not make the prefix from the address, which led to recreation of the acct-sessions. Newly created acct-sessions used to be without login and other important attributes for ISPs.
- 10. [BRAS][L3-AUTH] Changed: Framed-Route is no longer applied to PD-prefix
- 11. [PCRF][ACCT] Fixed: previously, when an entry was unlinked from a multisession, the IP addresses for the multisession were not corrected. Unlink occurs during aggregation. As a result, other entries, which had no relation to this multisession, may have been bound to it later.
- 12. [PCRF][DHCPv6-Pool] Fixed: Forming the Link-Address field for Relay-Fwd when sending a request to a specific DHCPv6 server
- 13. [BRAS][PPPoE-IP6] IPv6 address request from Framed-IPv6-Pool is performed when the first IP6CP Cfg-Req comes from the client
- 14. [CLI][ACCT] Added: fastdpi-server NAS attributes output in pcrf acct show commands
- 15. [BRAS][DHCP] Fixed: Sending a NAK to a DHCP-Request for another server
- 16. Added: support for DDP profiles for Intel 700-series NICs (i40e driver) for PPPoE/GTP/MPLS tunnel balancing when using dpdk_engine=2. DDP is loaded from /lib/firmware/intel/i40e/ddp/i40e.pkg file during i40e ports initialization. Lifetime of the loaded DDP profile: until the server is rebooted.
- 17. Changed: algorithm for selecting a server for recording SDS
- 18. [CLI] Added: setting L2 subs_id in the subs_prop_set command
- 19. [BRAS][DHCP-Relay] Added: support for L2 subs_id
- 20. [BRAS][AUTH] Added: support for l2subs_id for L3-authorization, since the L3 auth response from the Radius may indicate that it is an L2 subscriber
- 21. [BRAS][ARP-AUTH] Added: support for l2subs id
- 22. [BRAS][PPPoE][CLI] Added: l2lan id attribute for PPPoE sessions
- 23. [BRAS][PPPoE] Removed support for MAC authorization, without login and password, removing bras_ppp_mac_auth option
- 24. [PPPoE][CLI] Added: support for the subs id parameter that identifies the PPPoE session
- 25. [BRAS] Added: l2lan_id class L2 network identifier. l2lan_id is intended for separating subscribers by VLAN. The l2lan_id is derived from the l2subs_id, i.e. its formation is set by the same bras subs id option. Basically, l2lan id is a VLAN prefix from l2subs id.
- 26. [BRAS][DHCP] All internal DHCP session databases now consider l2lan_id it is included in their MAC and Client-Id key. That is, two subscribers with the same MAC-address, but in different VLANs, are considered different subscribers (if bras_subs_id is set to consider VLANs). Opt82 and Q-in-Q secondary keys do not consider l2lan_id. Read more about bras subs id
- 27. Added: configuration parameter rx_dispatcher flow hashing method by worker threads; 0 old method is used by default (ip_src+ipdst)%N) & ip_mask; 1 new method is used with recoding support for NAT1:1 (CRC(IP SRC)%N+CRC(IP_DST)%N)%N
- 28. [Radius monitor] Added: support for exporting NAS address and port and other attributes
- 29. [Radius monitor] Added: connection of service 12
- 30. [BRAS] Added: setting bras_ppp_lcp_start_timeout

Changes in version 12.1

- 1. Added: NAT diagnostic information
- 2. Added: On-Stick mode support
- 3. Minor changes in CG-NAT
- 4. Support for service 12 3 on VCHANNEL
- 5. Support for protocols with names that can be downloaded from the cloud

Changes in version 12.2

- 1. Corrections to the CG-NAT utilization statistics output
- 2. Parsing the new GQUIC versions
- 3. New service 16 allow list (captive portal) without access of subscribers to the Internet (due to failure of uplinks, subscriber in long-term blocking, etc.)
- 4. New dpdkinfo utility (-h hint, module_eeprom information on SFP module optical diagnostics, if supported by the module)

Changes in version 12.3

- 1. Added: VRF support in router
- 2. PPPoE authorization management service based on Service-name field. Description under PPPoE Authorization Setup
- 3. Added: support for sending heartbeat for external bypass
- 4. Added: extract and transfer to IPFIX of cookies from Set-Cookie
- 5. Improved: blocking of the short TCP protocol freezes in IPFIX threads via additional user timeout setting (in addition to the standard tcp keep alive mechanism)
- 6. Added: performant rx_dispatcher=2 with even balancing over an arbitrary number of flows (but no support for nat1:1 with the requirement to assign specific addresses). Description under Settings and management
- 7. [BRAS][PPPoE] Fixed: dual-stack: adding IP addresses to an existing acct session
- 8. [PCRF] Fixed: switch persist gueue to "connected" mode
- 9. [CLI] Added CLI command fdpi_cli pcrf persist queue reconnect, which allows to make a reconnect to fastDPI without resetting the queue. Can be applied to a specific connection or to all connections. Description under FastPCRF Management
- [PCRF][PPPoE][Framed-Pool] Fixed: create acct-session with session_id announced during authorization
- 11. Added support for pcapng format for recording to storage
- 12. [CoA] Added processing of CoA Update by l2subs_id. Description under Radius CoA
- 13. Added: saving ICMP protocol translations in NAT exports
- 14. Changed: nat_exclude_private parameter and corresponding support: int nat_exclude_private;

Bitmask to avoid NAT for private addresses:

- 0 always do private → public conversion
- 1 do not do NAT for private addresses (ip_src and ip_dst are private or are in psz_prms_user_private)
- 2 ip src is private given psz prms user private and AS for dst ip = local
- 4 ip_src private with prms_user_private and AS for dst_ip = peer. Description under Settings and management
- 15. [CoA] Added processing of CoA Reauth by l2subs id. Description under Radius CoA
- 16. [CoA] Added CoA Disconnect processing by l2subs id. Description under Radius CoA
- 17. [fDPI] Maximal number of clusters increased from 10 to 12
- 18. [PCRF][ACCT] Added: pass VasExperts-L2-SubsId attribute to Acct Start/Interim/Stop. Description under Radius attributes
- 19. [DPDK] Added: disable Ethernet Flow Control on port startup

- 20. [PCRF][DHCPv6-POOL] Fixed generation of Client-DUID when composing DHCP6-RENEW for Framed-IPv6-Pool
 - The Client-DUID must be immutable throughout the DHCPv6 session, otherwise the DHCPv6 server may issue a **different** IPv6 prefix on Renew, resulting in PPPoE session closure. To achieve immutability, the Client-DUID is now formed from the subscriber's l2subs id.
- 21. [PCRF][DHCP-POOL] Fixed 'request-response' identification when working with DHCP pools. The identifier used is:
 - For DHCPv4 subscriber MAC address (chaddr) + request xid $\$ option and xid of the request.
 - The server is required to pass the Client-Id option in the response, unlike other request options.
- 22. [BRAS] Added CLI command dhcp show stat vrf Display the number of DHCP subscribers by VRF
- 23. [PCRF] Added CLI-command pcrf radius enable/disable
- 24. [PCRF] Added CLI command pcrf radius ping
- 25. [PCRF] Added CLI command pcrf radius status
- 26. Changed: if session has no public address CG-NAT is enabled.
- 27. Added: if service 11 is removed, NAT is disabled and resources are released. Occurs only if there is read data on flow
- 28. [BRAS][DHCP] Use the subscriber MAC address from DHCP request for l2subs_id. The srcMAC from the ethernet header of the packet is used to generate the L2 subscriber ID (see bras_subs_id). In case DHCP requests go through DHCP Relay, the srcMAC in the ethernet header of the DHCP packet is no longer the MAC address of the subscriber. DHCP requests of all subscribers passing through DHCP Relay have the same MAC in the ethernet header and the same subs id.
 - Solution: to generate the L2 identifier, the subscriber's MAC address is now taken from the DHCP packet, chaddr field.
- 29. [PCRF] watchdog new Radius server monitor. Description under Full list of settings New fastpcrf.conf parameters:
 - Radius-servers ping timeout, in seconds.
 If there are no authorization requests, fastPCRF periodically pings Radius servers by sending a Server-Status or Access-Request. If the server responds, it is considered available. The default value is 60 seconds. radius keepalive=60
 - User-Name (radius_ping_user_name) and Password
 (radius_ping_user_password) of the pseudo-subscriber for ping requests.
 FastPCRF attempts to maintain a connection to all described Radius servers by periodically sending a ping request to the servers.
 A ping request is a Status-Server request (if Radius supports it) or a regular Access-Request with User-Name and Password specified. These parameters set User-Name and Password for Access-Request ping requests (Server-Status does not use these parameters). For the FastDPI process, the fact itself that the server responds to the ping request is important, the content of the response (Access/Reject and their attributes) is not analyzed. If User-Name and Password data are not specified the Access-Request ping request will still be sent, but without User-Name and Password attributes. There are
- 30. Modified: For flow the sign p_flow_ → cmn.bts_check_ip |= ntconnt::bts_nat_must_whip is set.
 - The sign indicates that a call is coming from a private address and a public address is required for this flow. If no public address is assigned attempts to allocate a public address continue (For TCP only if SYN). This is because requests may come from a private address and only

no default values. The radius revive period parameter has been removed for

- then service 11 appears, but the flow already exists and will never work.
- 31. Modified: If a public address is set for flow, the presence of 11 services is checked. If there is no service, the public address is released.
- 32. [Router] Added: error message in fastdpi_alert.log "VRF has no TAP"

 If VRF does not have any device it is impossible to announce address in such VRF. This error is displayed in fastdpi alert.log not more than once per hour for each VRF
- 33. Added: fdpi_cli commands: nat dump transcode, nat dump translater [profile name], nat dump translater data [profile name]
- 34. New policing profile name BV###NNNNNNI [#MMMM] [#++++--], where NNNNNN incoming traffic rate in kbps, MMMM outgoing traffic rate in kbps, + class enabled, class disabled. Description under Subscriber authorization attributes
- 35. [PCRF] Added: new chaddr@opt60 value for radius_user_name_dhcp option Example: radius_user_user_name_dhcp=chaddr@opt60, User-Name in Access-Request is formed from MAC-address of DHCP packet header (chaddr field) and option 60 if this option is in DHCP-request. Description under DHCP Radius proxy - Access-Request
- 36. Changed: improved FACEBOOK VIDEO detection
- 37. Fixed: when parsing quic_ietf for the first CRYPTO packet, if offset==0 is set checks for possible fragmentation
- 38. Added: parsing changes minding the changes in Google QUIC versions: before version 34 there was an additional field "Private Flags". The SSG did not parse such packets. Since version 39 changed byte order for "Data Length" record
- 39. Added policing and service 16 on values from profile name. Description under Subscriber authorization attributes
- 40. [BRAS] Added: new bras_ip_filtering option
 [hot] Traffic filtering (bitmask) is disabled (=0) by default.
 Allowed flags: 0x0001 controlling IP spoofing (restricting forged traffic). The packet
 on subs → inet path is dropped if subscriber's IP address (srcIP) is unknown for L2 BRAS and
 bras term by as = 0 and subscriber's AS is not local. bras ip filtering=0
- 41. [BRAS] Added: bras_vrf_isolation option isolation at VRF level. Description under Soft-Router

Added new fastdpi.conf option: [hot] VRF Isolation. By default (0), L2 BRAS does not isolate subscribers from different VRFs: If this mode is enabled (1), subscribers from different VRFs will be isolated from each other: for a subscriber from VRF1: the gateway must also be in VRF1, local interconnect will only work for subscribers from the same VRF1.

bras vrf isolation=0

When this option is enabled:

- 1. ARP subscriber to gateway processed by fastDPI only if subscriber and gateway are in the same VRF
- \circ 2. ICMP ping of gateway processed by fastDPI only if the subscriber and gateway are in the same VRF
- 3. local interconnect applied only if both subscribers are in the same VRF.
- 42. Fixed: error messages for client should not contain LF in json
- 43. [BRAS][ARP] Modified: ARP processing to gateway. Respond to ARP request to gateway only if sender and gateway VRFs match (sender and GW are in the same VRF).
- 44. [VRF] Modified: VRF name assignment via service 254 (Radius only). Description under Soft-Router
- 45. [BRAS][DHCP-Proxy] Session-Timeout and Lease-Time for Framed-Pool.

 If an address is issued from Framed-Pool for a small amount of time (small lease-time) and a large session-timeout is specified during authorization, then all Renew/Rebind requests from the subscriber must be sent to the DHCP server via PCRF to renew the license, otherwise the DHCP server may think that the address is free. Reauthorization is done only when session-

timeout is reached

- 46. Added: support for service 16 processing SYN requests and subsequent forwarding without transmitting packets to the Internet. Description under Subscriber authorization attributes
- 47. [Router] Added: shared neighbor cache for VRF.

Added: router_vrf { [cold][optional] option to VRF configuration.

String is the default ARP cache name for this VRF, each VRF has its own ARP/Neighbor cache isolated from others.

If you want several different VRFs to share a common ARP/Neighbor cache, you should set the same value of the neighbor_cache option in the description of these VRFs.

neighbor_cache=... }. Description under Soft-Router

48. [PCRF] fastpcrf.conf option radius_user_name_dhcp - added new value opt61@opt60: radius_user_name_dhcp=opt61@opt60. Description under DHCP Radius proxy - Access-Request

User-Name in Access-Request is generated from DHCP options 61 and 60 if these options are present in the DHCP request.

New fastpcrf.conf options - in which attributes to pass DHCP options to Access-Request [hot] Specify attributes in which DHCP options are passed. Assignment format:

attr_dhcp_opt43=vendorId.attrId where vendorld is the vendor id, a number from 0 to 2^32-1.

If vendorId !=0, the value is passed in the VSA attribute.

If vendorId == 0, then the value is passed in the regular Radius attribute (non-VSA) attrib - attribute id, a number between 1 and 255

Attributes are assumed to be of type octets (passed as is in binary form)

Value 0.0 - do not pass this attribute to the Radius server.

Default values are as follows: attr_dhcp_opt43=0.0, attr_dhcp_opt60=43823.34 # VasExperts-DHCP-ClassId, attr_dhcp_opt61=43823.33 # VasExperts-DHCP-ClientId

- 49. Added: support for service 16 and corresponding profile job, delete, view via fdpi_ctrl profile matches the structure for service 5
 - Example of setting: fdpi_ctrl load profile -service 16 -profile.name portal_info_1 -profile.json '{ "ip_list" : "/var/lib/dpi/ip_list_1.bin", "redirect" : "http://info.test.ru" }' parameter max_profiles_serv16 sets the maximum number of profiles. The default is 32. Description under Subscriber authorization attributes
- 50. [DHCP-Proxy] Introduced CoA Disconnect processing modes. Description under Radius CoA Added new bras dhcp disconnect option, which is a bitmask of the following flags:
 - 0x0001 disable acct stop, do not immediately send acct stop for a disconnected DHCP subscriber
 - \circ 0x0002 disable L3 auth, do not perform L3 authorization for disconnected DHCP subscriber
 - 0x0004 block traffic block all traffic from disconnected subscriber (i.e. on subs → inet path)
 - \circ 0x0008 respond to DHCP Request → NAK
 - 0x0010 ignore DHCP Request (wait for DHCP Discovery)
- 51. [DHCP-Proxy] Added: control of subscriber IP address change

If a subscriber is given a different IP address, the former IP address should be de-announced

52. [VRF][CLI] VRF support added to all router CLI commands

Changes in version 12.4

 Added: support for individual session rate limiting protocols and definition of traffic classes at the channel and subscriber levels. Description under Policing by session and overriding traffic classes

```
#to support this service additional RAM will be required (compared to
standard requirements), it is reserved by setting
support service 18=1 #in /etc/dpi/fastdpi.conf
speedtest cs1
default keep
cat dscp prof 1.txt|lst2dscp /tmp/dscp prof 1.dscp
speedtest tbf rate 16mbit inbound.rate 16mbit
bittorrent tbf rate 8Mbit
signal tbf rate 1kbit inbound.rate 2kbit
TCP Unknown tbf rate 8Mbit burst 1Mbit inbound.rate 8Mbit inbound.burst
1Mbit
cat tbf prof 1.txt|lst2tbf /tmp/tbf prof 1.tbf
#reverse conversion tbf2lst /tmp/tbf prof 1.tbf
fdpi_ctrl load profile --service 18 --profile.name test_dscp --
profile.json '{ "dscp" : "/tmp/dscp prof 1.dscp", "tbf" :
"/tmp/tbf prof 1.tbf" }'
fdpi ctrl load --service 18 --profile.name test dscp --login DEMO
#or/and
fdpi ctrl load --service 18 --profile.name test dscp --vchannel 1
```

2. Added management of traffic processing levels at the VLAN level. The hide command allows you to do a traffic drop with pre-analysis. Description under Handling traffic by VLAN

```
fdpi_cli vlan group <id> drop
fdpi_cli vlan group <id> pass
fdpi_cli vlan group <id> hide
```

3. Added: service 17 (no profile) - mirroring traffic to a specified VLAN. Description under PCAP Record Management and VLAN Mirroring — Mirroring on a VLAN

```
#Parameters in fastdpi.conf:
span_vlan=123
span_trace=1
#For diagnostics you can use:
#trace_ip or span_trace or ajb_save_emit
#if you set service 12 and 17, then in pcap we will see original
recording and mirrored recording
```

4. [DPI] Fixed: when binding an IP to a login, check if this IP is already bound to this login. The mtd bind ip login function for binding IP to login was unconditionally performing unbind

before binding, without checking the current binding. unbind clears current services, including service 9 data (netflow, accounting), which led to quiet resetting of acct counters on subscriber reauthorization if auth and acct synchronization in fastpcrf is disabled. This commit adds a check: if IP is already associated with a valid login - bind/unbind/rebind does not need to be done, mtd bind ip login function just returns "ok" result.

- Added "DTLS", "RTCP", "LIGHTWAY", "GOOGLE_MEET", "JITSY", "WECHAT", "DOT", "META CALLS" protocols
- 6. Improved Skype detection in STUN
- 7. [FastRadius] Added extracting information from Radius avp framed-ipv6-prefix. Added sending framed-ipv6-prefix and delegated-ipv6-prefix over IPFIX
- 8. [SDS] Automatic UUID generation and saving in /var/lib/dpi/sdsuuid.dat file
- 9. [BRAS][ARP] Fixed: VLAN translation for ARP packets inet→subs
- 10. Added radmin-port protocol signature
- 11. Added support for IPv6 channels (with reload). Description under Policing of Virtual Channel (vChannel) setting for CIDR

Example of an assignment:

```
fe80::0/8 1
cat ipchannels6.txt | as2bin6 /etc/dpi/ipchannels6.bin
```

- 12. Added blocking of all IPv6 when service 4 and block_options=4 are enabled
- 13. Fixed bug in TELEGRAM_TLS detector causing over-detection
- 14. Added support of reload for IPv6 channels
- 15. Fixed bug with AS numbers in IPFIX
- 16. Added LiveU protocol. Changed the name of the protocol radmin-port to radmin. List of new protocol identifiers:

```
DoT
             49281
RTCP
             49282
LIGHTWAY
             49283
G00GLE MEET 49284
JITSY
             49285
WECHAT
             49286
DTLS
             49287
META CALLS
             49288
LIVEU LRT
             49289
```

- 17. Added vchannels_default= setting to put traffic unallocated on other channels into a separate channel (but not 0!).
- 18. [Router] Fixed: building structures to divert traffic to TAP (Error of sorting IPv4-address array).
- 19. Added support for 18 services for vchannels
- 20. [BRAS] Fixed framed-pool support bug
- 21. Fixed: crusting when public address is highlighted (rare event: when removing NAT service at the moment of public highlighting)
- 22. Added support for 49 services for channels and subscribers: IPv6 traffic blocking. Description under Management Activation of IPv6 traffic blocking service

```
fdpi_ctrl load --service 49 --login DEMO
fdpi_ctrl load --service 49 --vchannel 1
```

23. Added: parameter netflow_tos_format, IPFIX TOS field data format: netflow tos format=0 (default value), 3 bit (priority only), 1 6-bit (full DSCP). Description

under Configuring export in IPFIX (Netflow 10)

- 24. Renamed protocol JITSY → JITSI
- 25. Fixed: for virtual channels DSCP is defined only if support_service_18 parameter is set
- 26. Added: in ipfix fullflow added passing an additional field original TOS from the IP header, it will be possible to build reports on external markup
- 27. ASN number accounting for GOOGLE MEET detection based on DTLS
- 28. [BRAS] Fixed: dhcp nak issue
- 29. Fixed channel detection in IPFIX for IPv6
- 30. Added: WECHAT protocol definition
- 31. Fixed: whatsapp voice definition for TCP transport protocol
- 32. [PCRF][Framed-Pool] Adding opt125 with pool name as the first option. Reason: KEA parses only the first vendor when defining the client class (opt125). Description under fastpcrf_configuration
- 33. Fixed definition of custom protocols based on IPv6 addresses/CIDR
- 34. Improved recognition of openvpn, holavpn, signal
- 35. Added the ability to supplement the definition of a signal
- 36. [BRAS][DHCP] Closing DHCP sessions after CoA Disconnect. If after PoD (CoA Disconnect) there is no DHCP request before the lease time expires, the session should be closed by sending a deanonce and acct stop. It should be taken into account that the subscriber's session type may change from DHCP to StaticIP or PPPoE; in this case, the DHCP session should be closed without deanonce and acct stop. Description under Radius CoA Disconnect-Request
- 37. CLI: new parameter ts_lease_expired lease end time was added to the output of the dhcp show command.
- 38. [PCRF][ACCT] Added option acct_disable_interim_update prohibit sending Interim-Update. Do not send Interim-Update: acct_disable_interim_update=1. Default acct_disable_interim_update=0 (Interim-Update is sent). Description under FastPCRF settings
- 39. Added possibility to use CIDR, addresses and ports for IPv4 and IPv6 in black and white lists. If CIDR or address is set, all TCP ports are blocked (UDP with the setting udp_block=3). Description under file format with a list of ip addresses to block
- 40. Added utilities to check for blacklisting checklock and custom protocol checkproto. The address or port address must be specified on the command line.
- 41. [PCRF][CoA] Added IPv6 support for CoA. Command-Code=1 search for acct session by IP. The acct session can be searched by IPv6 prefix attributes Framed-IPv6-Prefix or Delegated-IPv6-Prefix. The command response specifies all known IP addresses of the found acct-session Framed-IP-Address, Framed-IPv6-Prefix, Delegated-IPv6-Prefix.

 Description under Radius CoA Accounting session request for given IP address
- 42. [BRAS][DHCP] Fixed: cli-command dhcp show stat vrf. Subscriber's subs_id was not checked when determining session "liveliness" transfer of IP address to another subscriber may break this statistics
- 43. [BRAS][DHCP] Fixed: update lease expired for address from Framed-Pool
- 44. [BRAS][PPPoE] Added: Huawei vendor-specific support tag 1. The value is interpreted as ADSL-Forum-Circuit-Id. If PPPoE packet contains Circuit-Id and Huawei tag 1, Circuit-Id is preferred, Huawei tag1 is ignored. Access-Request format for the PPPoE networks Support Huawei vendor-specific tag 1
- 45. [BRAS][DHCP] Fixed: deanonization of the previous address if a new one is given to the client
- 46. [DPI] Fixed: stun processing for TCP
- 47. [DPI] Changed definition by realm: if another protocol is specified the protocol is changed at once.

Machu Picchu the "Lost City of the Incas", located in the southern Peru on a 2,430-meter mountain ridge, a UNESCO World Heritage Site $^{\rm 3)}$

Record subscriber traffic in PCAP file