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# **3 Multiple Channels Policing**

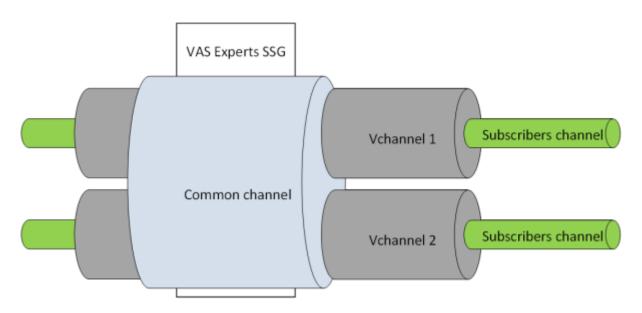


More about VChannels configuration: video tutorial

In case if the operator has several external (uplink) or internal channels often it is needed to control Channel Upper Boundary and limit low priority traffic independently of one another. Channel traffic is usually uneven and channels often are unequal.



It is necessary either to physically distribute the channels on different DPI interfaces, or to forward traffic on different channels through different VLANs so that the platform would be able to distinguish which traffic belongs to which channels.



Setting the channel parameters and constraints in the channel is same as subscribers rate plans using special identifier.

## Setting up

In the DPI setting **/etc/dpi/fastdpi.conf** there is a parameter to identify the way of channels differentiation:

vchannels\_type=1

where

- 1 different NICs will be used for different channels
- 2 different VLANs will be used for different channels
- 3 they will be defined via CIDR

Next, you need to specify which physical interfaces, VLANs, CIDRs form the virtual channel.

#### For physical interfaces

vchannels\_list=60-00.0:60-00.1|61-00.0:61-00.1



Traffic through network interfaces **60-00.0 and 60-00.1 refers to the first virtual channel,** and traffic through **61-00.0 and 61-00.1 refers to the second.** If the Stingray SG has other network interfaces specified in the in\_dev/out\_dev setting, the traffic through them will refer to the common channel, which is managed and limited in the configuration file.

#### For VLANs:

vchannels\_list=100:101-115|200:201:240-250



VLAN 100 and 101-115 - virtual channel 1, VLAN 200 and 240-250 - virtual channel 2. Traffic that is not in VLANs defined in vchannels\_list will be in common channel as before. It is managed as usual in configuration file

#### For CIDR

Creating ipchannels.txt file:

10.0.1.0/24 1 10.0.2.0/24 1 10.1.0.0/16 2

To convert:

cat ipchannels.txt | as2bin etc /dpi/ipchannels.bin

To list vChannels in /etc/dpi/fastdpi.conf:

vchannels\_list=1|2



Traffic from **CIDR 10.0.1.0/24 and 10.0.2.0/24 refers to the first** virtual channel, **from CIDR 10.1.0.0/16 refers to the second** channel. Traffic that is not in the defined CIDR will refer to the common channel, which is managed and limited in the configuration file.

### **Policing Configuration**

Load the policing setting for channels 1 and 2

fdpi\_ctrl load --policing vchannel1.cfg --vchannel 1
fdpi ctrl load --policing vchannel2.cfg --vchannel 2

where vchannel1.cfg - file with policing definition (same as for the general channel, virtual channels and subscriber rate plans)

#### Example of the configuration file:

```
htb inbound root=rate 10mbit
htb inbound class0=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb inbound class1=rate 1mbit ceil 3mbit
htb inbound class2=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb inbound class3=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb inbound class4=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb inbound class5=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb inbound class6=rate 100mbit static
htb inbound class7=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb root=rate 10mbit
htb class0=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb class1=rate 1mbit ceil 3mbit
htb class2=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb class3=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb class4=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb class5=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
htb class6=rate 100mbit static
htb class7=rate 8bit ceil 10mbit
```

Let's check what setup is loaded:

fdpi\_ctrl list all vchannel --policing

The settings for the virtual channels are stored in DPI UDR (internal database) and can be changed on the fly during operation as well as for subscribers. Configuration of policing for the channel can be loaded by the named profile eather.

```
fdpi_ctrl load --policing --profile.name vchannel_1 --vchannel 1
```

The tariff plan can be set in JSON format as well.

### **Block List Setup - Service 4**

The profile is created similarly to creating Subscriber's profile: Filtering Management.

### **Allow List Setup - Service 5**

The profile is created similarly to creating Subscriber's profile: Allow List Management.

fdpi\_ctrl load --service 5 --profile.name test\_white —vchannel 1