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## **2** Configuring protection

This protection trigs when a load goes beyond one of the thresholds configured by the file /etc/dpi/fastdpi.conf

ddos\_reqsec\_threshold=300
ddos\_reqsec\_variation=5

here ddos\_reqsec\_threshold - is the number of requests per second addressed to the protected site. It is configured usually to be equal to maximal number of requests observed in normal operation. ddos\_reqsec\_variation - is the deviation from requests' number specified by ddos\_reqsec\_threshold that causes the protection to be switched on and off. It is used to prevent random switches between states. It is expressed in percent and equals to 5% by default.

ddos\_pktsec\_threshold=5000
ddos\_pktsec\_variation=5

Here ddos\_pktsec\_threshold - is the number of packets per second that comes to the protected site. It is configured usually to be equal to maximal number of packets observed in normal operation. ddos\_pktsec\_variation - is the deviation from packets' number specified by ddos\_pktsec\_threshold that causes the protection to be switched on and off. It is used to prevent random switches between states. It is expressed in percent and equals to 5% by default.

The parameter ddos\_reqsec\_threshold has the priority over ddos\_pktsec\_threshold in case both are specified. The latest value is ignored in this case.

The following parameter specifies the page containing CAPTCHA. One is redirected to this page for verification:

```
ddos_check_server=www.server_name.ru/path/page.html?
ddos_security_key=123567890
```

here the ddos\_security\_key is the encription key used when forming the tokens indicating to the DPI that the test is successful

Alert logging can be enabled by the following option

ddos\_trace=1

The list of legit IP addresses can be obtained by the analysis of the protected site's WEB server's logs. (The script to process these logs can be implemented independently or using the VAS Experts DPI technical support.) Alternatively, the list can be formed based on the DPI logs.

This list is loaded to the DPI by the instruction:

```
fdpi_ctrl load --service 8 --file ip_list.txt
```

Here ip\_list.txt is the generated trusted list. You can learn more about fdpi\_ctrl instruction and how to ensure data persistence here: Configuring subscribers. Users of the site under protection are

considered to be subscribers in this case.

DPI can generate the access log by itslef, as described here: Lawful Interception. After configuring the log parameters, IP adresses collection is started by the instruction:

fdppi\_ctrl setenv --ddos\_ip\_gathering 1

It is switched off by sending 0 by this command.