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# Работа с NAT Flow. Как найти абонента за NAT

Для работы данной функциональности необходимы следующие **компоненты**:

1. Модуль QoE Stor
2. Интерфейс управления СКАТ DPI



## Лицензии:

- СКАТ: CG-NAT — Трансляция сетевых адресов и выгрузка статистики в формате IPFIX
- QoE: Сбор статистики NAT Flow, сжатие, пользовательские фильтры

Описание настройки NAT Flow в QoE: [nat\\_flow](#)

## Пример работы с abuse letters

Ищем конкретного абонента, на которого пришел внешний abuse.

В письме с abuse, как правило, приведен "белый" адрес из NAT-пула, требуется понять кто из абонентов в известное время за этим NAT-пулом ходил на ресурс, где зафиксирована вирусная активность.

Нужно сделать **2 шага** — найти в abuse письме необходимые признаки и по ним в GUI СКАТ идентифицировать абонента.

### Шаг 1. Ищем в письме

1. Адрес из своего NAT-пула (source IP).
2. Адрес атакуемого ресурса (destination IP)
3. Время активности на атакуемом ресурсе (с учетом часовых поясов!)

#### • Пример 1.

```
From: "EGP Abuse Dept." <abuse-notify+32977_45.199.184.208.45@abuse.espresso-gridpoint.net>
Date: Sun Feb 19 2023 18:37:17 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
To: <abuse@cloudinnovation.org>, <tech@cloudinnovation.org>
Subject: [ EGP Cloudblock RBL / 1676831816.32977 | [ probe/scan/virus/trojan ] 45.199.184.208 (PTR: -) (ALERT: extremely problematic /24, 32-63 abusive hosts)
```

```
===== X-ARF Style Summary =====
Date: 2023-02-19T19:36:56+01:00
Source: 45.199.184.208
Type of Abuse: Portscan/Malware/Intrusion Attempts
Logs: 19:36:48.510541 rule 0/0(match): block in on vmx0: 45.199.184.208.42205 > 91.190.98.8.59891 Flags [S], seq 3517664982, win 0, options [mss 1412], length 0
-----To whom it may concern, 45.199.184.208 is reported to you for performing unwanted activities toward our
```

#### • Пример 2.

```
Below is an overview of recently recorded abusive activity from 45.195.93.8/32
-----
Source IP / Targeted host / Issue processed @ / Log entry (see notes below)
----- * 45.195.93.8 tpc-022.mach3builders.nl 2023-01-30T15:45:15+01:00 15:45:12.435802 rule 0/0(match): block in on vmx0:
45.195.93.8.40422 > 91.190.98.11.445 Flags [S], seq 2611011070, win 0, options [mss 1412], length 0
* 45.195.93.8 tpc-022.mach3builders.nl 2023-01-30T15:45:14+01:00 15:45:11.870278 rule 0/0(match): block in on vmx0: 45.195.93.8.40422 > 91.190.98.11.445: Flags [S], seq 2611011070, win 0, options [mss 1412], length 0
```

Еще из полезного в письме может быть:

1. Причина abuse

Date: 2023-02-27T00:53:34+01:00

Source: 45.199.184.192

Type of Abuse: Portscan/Malware/Intrusion Attempts

Logs: 00:53:29.425121 rule 0/0(match): block in on vmx0: 45.199.184.192.65001 > 91.190.98.8.59891: Flags [S], seq 3803861910, win 0, options [mss 1412], length 0

2. История abuse (если активность была неоднократной)

The reported IP address 45.199.184.192 is part of 45.199.184.0/24;

33 of this network's 256 IP addresses (12.89%) were abusive in the last 90 days

Host Last logged attempt (Netherlands time zone)

45.199.184.1 (2022-12-24T20:58:33+01:00)

45.199.184.3 (2023-01-22T18:20:44+01:00)

45.199.184.4 (2023-01-03T16:19:43+01:00)

45.199.184.13 (2022-12-22T06:00:34+01:00)

Это может помочь понять масштаб проблемы и выявлять аналогичные проблемы в сети.

## Шаг 2. Ищем активность абонента в GUI СКАТ

Задача — определить по логам, какой абонент за NAT-пулом (source IP), указанным в письме, в это время обращался к адресу destination IP.

Перед началом поиска стоит проверить 2 факта:

1. Данный NAT-пул заведен на CG-NAT СКАТ.

The screenshot shows the 'SSG control' section of the VAS Experts interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with various service categories like 'Logs', 'Subscribers and services', 'Services' (which is highlighted with a blue arrow), 'Tariff plans', 'Adv control', 'HotSpot', 'PCRF control', 'QoE analytics', 'VAS cloud services', and 'Administrator'. The main area shows 'SSG control > SSG.WoW.QoE > Services'. Under 'Services', it says 'License status: COMPLETE, REMAIN 26 DAYS'. There are tabs for 'Advertising & Ad blocking', 'Block and white lists', 'DDoS protection', and 'CGNAT' (which is underlined and has a red arrow pointing to it). In the 'CGNAT' tab, there is a table for 'Profile status' with columns 'Profile', 'NAT', and 'Status'. It lists three profiles: 'office-test' (NAT: CGNAT, Status: Enabled), 'nse' (NAT: E1, Status: Enabled), and 'CGNAT profile' (NAT: CGNAT, Status: Enabled). The 'CGNAT profile' row is selected. A red arrow points to the 'NAT IP pool' field, which contains '187.86.164.0/27'. Below the table, there are sections for 'TCP sessions' (2000) and 'UDP sessions' (2000), with 'External IP address range in CIDR format' fields. At the bottom right of the table, there are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons.

2. Время хранения логов NAT захватывает время abuse-активности. Посмотреть и настроить

The screenshot shows the W3 Experts interface with the following navigation path: **Administrator** > **QoS configuration**. The left sidebar highlights the **Administrator** section, which includes **Equipment**, **QoS configuration** (selected), **QoS logs**, **QoS switch**, **QoS traffic configuration**, **QoS filter logs**, **Capture configuration**, **Capture template**, **Capture logs**, and **Hardware SSH terminal**.

The main content area displays the **QoS lifetime settings** configuration page. It lists various log lifetime settings in seconds:

- QoS stor cache lifetime in seconds (QOSSTOR\_CACHE\_LIFE\_TIME\_SEC): 3600
- QoS stor main log lifetime in hours (QOSSTOR\_MAIN\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_HOUR): 2
- QoS stor aggregated log lifetime in days (QOSSTOR\_AGG\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_DAYS): 14
- QoS stor fullflow main log lifetime in hours (QOSSTOR\_FULLFLOW\_MAIN\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_HOUR): 2
- QoS stor fullflow aggregated log lifetime in days (QOSSTOR\_FULLFLOW\_AGG\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_DAYS): 14
- QoS stor clickstream main log lifetime in hours (QOSSTOR\_CLICKSTREAM\_MAIN\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_HOUR): 2
- QoS stor clickstream aggregated log lifetime in days (QOSSTOR\_CLICKSTREAM\_AGG\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_DAYS): 14
- QoS stor NAT main log lifetime in hours (QOSSTOR\_NAT\_MAIN\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_HOUR): 2
- QoS stor NAT aggregated log lifetime in days (QOSSTOR\_NAT\_AGG\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_DAYS): 14
- QoS stor GTP main log lifetime in hours (QOSSTOR\_GTP\_MAIN\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_HOUR): 2
- QoS stor GTP aggregated log lifetime in days (QOSSTOR\_GTP\_AGG\_LOG\_PARTITIONS\_LIFE\_TIME\_DAYS): 14

Red arrows point to the values for the QoS stor main log lifetime (2), QoS stor aggregated log lifetime (14), QoS stor NAT aggregated log lifetime (14), and QoS stor GTP aggregated log lifetime (14).

Далее в GUI CKAT необходимо открыть раздел NAT flow, выбрать период, завести source и destination IP.

WIS Experts

Wi-Fi analytics > NAT flow

Search

Subscription status: Normal 20 days

Period: 03/03/2023 11:11 - 03/03/2023 11:11  For all Wi-Fi devices

**NAT flow aggregated log**

Time	Source IP	Source port	Destination	Destination	Port NAT	Port net	Login	Session
<input type="button" value="Q_Flow"/>	<input type="button" value="Q_Filter"/>	<input type="button" value="Q_Flow"/>	<input type="button" value="Q_Flow"/>	<input type="button" value="Q_Filter"/>	<input type="button" value="Q_Flow"/>	<input type="button" value="Q_Filter"/>	<input type="button" value="Q_Flow"/>	<input type="button" value="Q_Flow"/>
Data not found								

Filter	Operator	Value
<input type="checkbox"/> off	Source IPv4-address	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> off	Source port	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> off	Destination IPv4-address	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> off	Destination port	<input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> or	Port not source IPv4-address	<input type="text"/> 45.192.194.192
<input type="checkbox"/> off	Port not source port	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> off	Login	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> off	Protocol	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> off	Device type	<input type="text"/>

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VMS Experts

Go to analytics > NAT flow

Search

Subscription status: RETAIN 30 DAYS

Period: 01/03/2023 14:14 - 09/03/2023 14:34

For all DPI devices

10 minutes

NAT flow aggregated log

Time	source IPv4	Source port	destination	Destination port	Post nat	Post nat	Login	Session
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	34.307.96.8	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	91.94.29.186	E	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	172.211.3.68	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	169.238.05.91	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	167.240.191.36	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	167.240.191.34	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	167.240.191.33	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	167.240.191.17	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	162.280.31.171	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.43	0	142.250.191.10	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.38	0	46.220.91.02	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.38	0	169.238.100.04	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0
2023-03-02 0 10.198.26.38	0	167.240.191.34	D	45.196.93.99	0	0	0	0

Filters

Filter	operator	value
off	source IPv4-address	like
off	source port	like
on	destination IPv4-address	like
off	destination port	like
on	post nat, source IPv4-address	like
off	post nat, source port	like
off	login	like
off	protocol	like
off	event type	like

Cancel Apply

VMS cloud services

Version 2.28.0.0 ©



С найденным абонентом нужно произвести необходимые действия для профилактики дальнейших abuse.